**Influenza Report - For the week ending 2/13/2016**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reported Cases (Boston Res.)</th>
<th>#</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Influenza A</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza B</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza A and B</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>176</td>
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**ED Surveillance**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This Week % ILI</td>
<td>0.97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average % ILI (since 10/1/2015)</td>
<td>0.79%</td>
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</tbody>
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**Summary:** As of 2/13/2016, 176 cases of laboratory-confirmed influenza were reported to the Boston Public Health Commission (BPHC) since 10/1/2015, with forty-one (23%) cases requiring hospitalization. One influenza-associated death has been reported. Emergency department visits for influenza-like illness (ILI) comprised 0.97% of all ED visits this week.

Influenza activity in Boston has increased. BPHC reminds everyone that the influenza vaccine remains the best available tool for preventing illness.

**Cases of influenza diagnosed in Boston and confirmed by any laboratory test must be reported to BPHC by calling (617) 534-5611 or faxing reports to (617) 534-5905.**

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The CDC has received reports of severe illness in some influenza cases. H1N1 viruses have predominated nationally in recent weeks, although H3N2 and influenza B viruses continue to co-circulate. The CDC is encouraging early treatment of those with influenza symptoms, especially hospitalized patients and patients with severe illness. Early antiviral treatment can reduce morbidity and mortality. For additional information and guidance, please click the following link:

http://emergency.cdc.gov/han/han00387.asp
Race/Ethnicity of Confirmed Influenza Cases, 10/1/2015 - 2/13/2016, Boston Residents

- White: 28%
- Black/African American: 27%
- Latino/Hispanic: 16%
- Unknown: 21%
- Asian: 6%
- Other: 2%

Age Distribution of Confirmed Influenza Cases, 10/1/2015 - 2/13/2016, Boston Residents

- 18-44 yrs: 37%
- 45-64 yrs: 27%
- <5 yrs: 13%
- 45-64 yrs: 12%
- 65+: 12%

Weekly % ILI ED Visits, 2013-2016

Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as “flu” OR “fever and a cough or sore throat” in the ED chief complaint as captured by the BPHC Syndromic Surveillance System.
**Geographic Distribution**

**Rate of Confirmed Influenza Cases by Neighborhood per 100,000 Population**
October 1, 2015 - February 13, 2016

**Rate of ILI Syndrome ED Visits by Neighborhood per 100,000 Population**
October 1, 2015 - February 13, 2016

**Neighborhood Legend**
- A/B = Allston/Brighton
- BB = Back Bay
- CH = Charlestown
- EB = East Boston
- FW = Fenway
- HP = Hyde Park
- JP = Jamaica Plain
- MT = Mattapan
- ND = North Dorchester
- RS = Roslindale
- RX = Roxbury
- SB = South Boston
- SD = South Dorchester
- SE = South End
- WR = West Roxbury

*Flu Near You (FNY) compiles weekly data of ILI activity in the United States. The data come from short, weekly internet-based surveys completed by voluntary participants who indicate whether they are healthy or have experienced any of a short list of symptoms.

The public may participate by enrolling in FNY at: [https://flunearyou.org/](https://flunearyou.org/)